



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Jul 18, 2023 – 04:14 PM EDT

PDB ID : 5LDH
Title : STRUCTURE OF THE ACTIVE TERNARY COMPLEX OF PIG HEART LACTATE DEHYDROGENASE WITH S-LAC-NAD AT 2.7 ANGSTROMS RESOLUTION
Authors : Grau, U.M.; Rossmann, M.G.
Deposited on : 1980-10-29
Resolution : 2.70 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13
EDS : 2.34
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.34

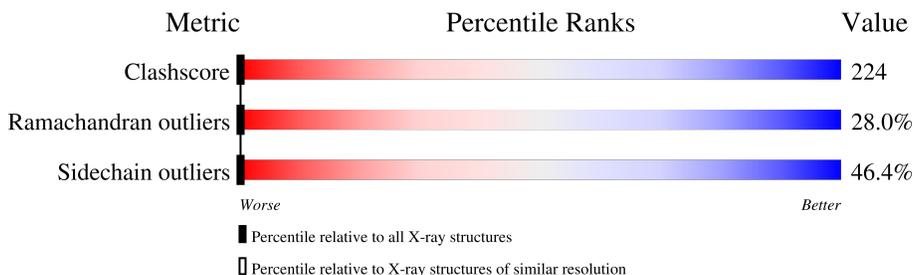
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.70 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	141614	3122 (2.70-2.70)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	3069 (2.70-2.70)
Sidechain outliers	138945	3069 (2.70-2.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	334	5% 30% 41% 25%
1	B	334	5% 30% 40% 24%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	LNC	A	332	-	-	X	-
2	LNC	B	332	-	-	X	-
3	CIT	A	333	-	X	X	-
3	CIT	B	333	-	X	X	-

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5248 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

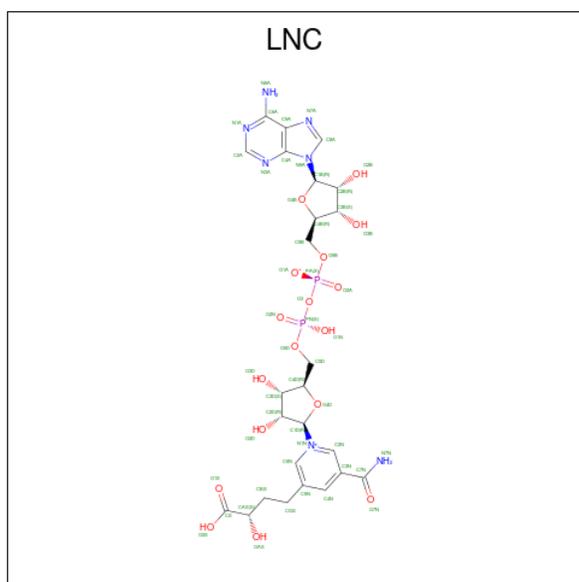
- Molecule 1 is a protein called LACTATE DEHYDROGENASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	334	2560	1626	435	485	14	0	0	0
1	B	334	2560	1626	435	485	14	0	0	0

There are 18 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

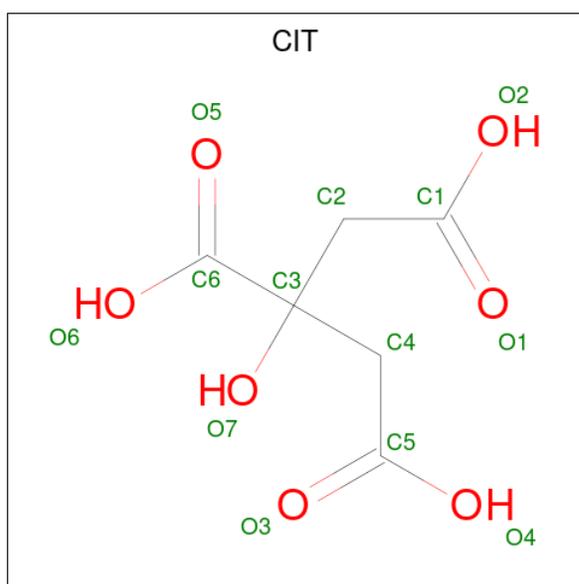
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	13	GLN	GLU	conflict	UNP P00336
A	14	GLN	GLU	conflict	UNP P00336
A	20	ASP	ASN	conflict	UNP P00336
A	81	ASN	ASP	conflict	UNP P00336
A	132B	ASN	ASP	conflict	UNP P00336
A	149	ALA	THR	conflict	UNP P00336
A	177	GLY	ALA	conflict	UNP P00336
A	209C	VAL	SER	conflict	UNP P00336
A	211	GLN	GLU	conflict	UNP P00336
B	13	GLN	GLU	conflict	UNP P00336
B	14	GLN	GLU	conflict	UNP P00336
B	20	ASP	ASN	conflict	UNP P00336
B	81	ASN	ASP	conflict	UNP P00336
B	132B	ASN	ASP	conflict	UNP P00336
B	149	ALA	THR	conflict	UNP P00336
B	177	GLY	ALA	conflict	UNP P00336
B	209C	VAL	SER	conflict	UNP P00336
B	211	GLN	GLU	conflict	UNP P00336

- Molecule 2 is (3S)-5-(3-CARBOXY-3-HYDROXYPROPYL) NICOTINAMIDE-ADENINE-DINUCLEOTIDE (three-letter code: LNC) (formula: C₂₅H₃₃N₇O₁₇P₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	
			Total	C	N	O			P
2	A	1	51	25	7	17	2	0	0
2	B	1	51	25	7	17	2	0	0

- Molecule 3 is CITRIC ACID (three-letter code: CIT) (formula: $C_6H_8O_7$).

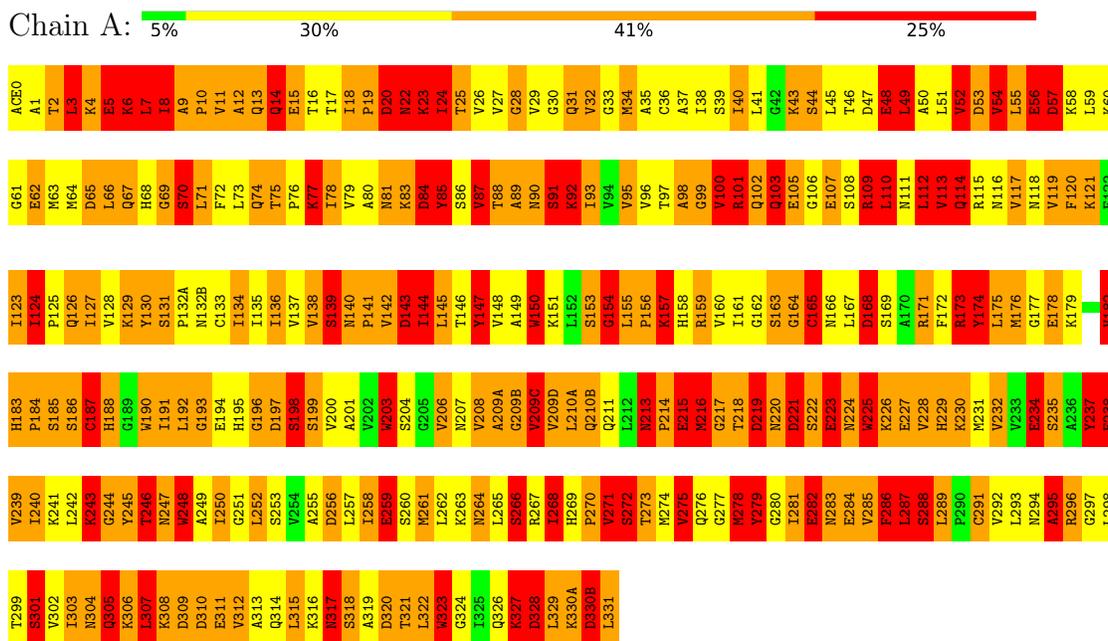


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	O		
3	A	1	13	6	7	0	0
3	B	1	13	6	7	0	0

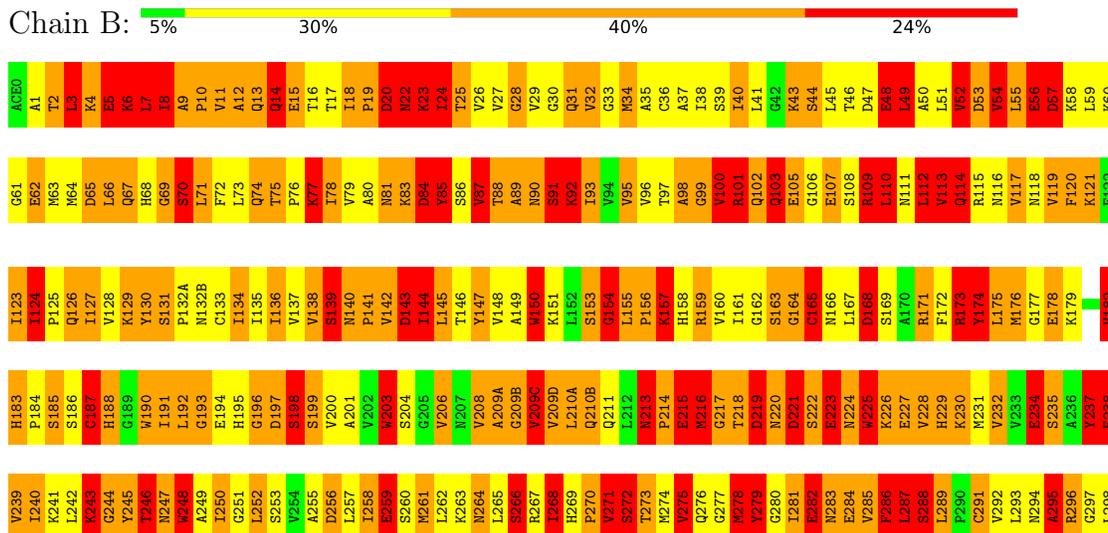
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: LACTATE DEHYDROGENASE



- Molecule 1: LACTATE DEHYDROGENASE



T299	S301	Y302	I303	N304	Q305	K306	L307	K308	D309	D310	E311	V312	A313	Q314	L315	K316	N317	S318	A319	D320	T321	L322	K323	G324	F325	Q326	K327	D328	L329	K330A	P330B	L331
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4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 32 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	133.60Å 133.60Å 113.50Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	(Not available) – 2.70 43.73 – 2.70	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) ((Not available)-2.70) 69.4 (43.73-2.70)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$	-	Xtrriage
Refinement program	unknown	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.196 , (Not available) 0.403 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	44.7	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.037	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , -9.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ¹	$\langle L \rangle = 0.38$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.20$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.077 for -h,-k,l	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.52	EDS
Total number of atoms	5248	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	0.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.83% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality i

5.1 Standard geometry i

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CIT, ACE, LNC

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	1.11	24/2599 (0.9%)	1.88	149/3525 (4.2%)
1	B	1.11	24/2599 (0.9%)	1.88	148/3525 (4.2%)
All	All	1.11	48/5198 (0.9%)	1.88	297/7050 (4.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	3
1	B	0	3
All	All	0	6

The worst 5 of 48 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	150	TRP	NE1-CE2	-7.44	1.27	1.37
1	B	225	TRP	NE1-CE2	-7.38	1.27	1.37
1	B	323	TRP	NE1-CE2	-7.36	1.27	1.37
1	A	150	TRP	NE1-CE2	-7.36	1.27	1.37
1	B	203	TRP	NE1-CE2	-7.35	1.27	1.37

The worst 5 of 297 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	20	ASP	N-CA-C	-10.05	83.86	111.00
1	B	20	ASP	N-CA-C	-10.05	83.87	111.00
1	A	304	ASN	N-CA-C	9.96	137.90	111.00
1	B	304	ASN	N-CA-C	9.96	137.88	111.00

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	209(C)	VAL	N-CA-C	-9.71	84.79	111.00

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 6 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	109	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	171	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	173	ARG	Sidechain
1	B	109	ARG	Sidechain
1	B	171	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2560	0	2628	1224	32
1	B	2560	0	2628	1241	32
2	A	51	0	31	51	0
2	B	51	0	31	51	0
3	A	13	0	4	14	0
3	B	13	0	4	15	0
All	All	5248	0	5326	2364	33

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 224.

The worst 5 of 2364 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:B:333:CIT:C3	3:B:333:CIT:C4	1.75	1.64
1:A:150:TRP:HB2	1:A:160:VAL:CG2	1.21	1.60
3:A:333:CIT:C4	3:A:333:CIT:C3	1.75	1.59
1:B:150:TRP:HB2	1:B:160:VAL:CG2	1.21	1.57
1:A:150:TRP:CB	1:A:160:VAL:HG21	1.22	1.55

The worst 5 of 33 symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:0:ACE:CH3	1:B:84:ASP:CG[5_545]	0.98	1.22
1:A:0:ACE:CH3	1:B:84:ASP:OD1[5_545]	1.05	1.15
1:A:0:ACE:C	1:B:84:ASP:OD1[5_545]	1.11	1.09
1:A:308:LYS:CD	1:B:56:GLU:CD[2_454]	1.13	1.07
1:A:308:LYS:CD	1:B:56:GLU:OE1[2_454]	1.25	0.95

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	332/334 (99%)	167 (50%)	72 (22%)	93 (28%)	0 0
1	B	332/334 (99%)	168 (51%)	71 (21%)	93 (28%)	0 0
All	All	664/668 (99%)	335 (50%)	143 (22%)	186 (28%)	0 0

5 of 186 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	2	THR
1	A	3	LEU
1	A	4	LYS
1	A	6	LYS
1	A	9	ALA

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	289/289 (100%)	155 (54%)	134 (46%)	0	0
1	B	289/289 (100%)	155 (54%)	134 (46%)	0	0
All	All	578/578 (100%)	310 (54%)	268 (46%)	0	0

5 of 268 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	247	ASN
1	B	268	ILE
1	B	321	THR
1	A	247	ASN
1	A	240	ILE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 13 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	111	ASN
1	B	114	GLN
1	B	317	ASN
1	B	224	ASN
1	B	229	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	LNC	B	332	-	49,55,55	1.95	4 (8%)	60,83,83	2.18	12 (20%)
2	LNC	A	332	-	49,55,55	1.95	4 (8%)	60,83,83	2.18	12 (20%)
3	CIT	A	333	1	12,12,12	6.48	10 (83%)	17,17,17	2.61	7 (41%)
3	CIT	B	333	1	12,12,12	6.48	10 (83%)	17,17,17	2.61	7 (41%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	LNC	B	332	-	-	19/35/71/71	0/5/5/5
2	LNC	A	332	-	-	19/35/71/71	0/5/5/5
3	CIT	A	333	1	-	9/16/16/16	-
3	CIT	B	333	1	-	9/16/16/16	-

The worst 5 of 28 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	333	CIT	C4-C3	17.19	1.75	1.53
3	B	333	CIT	C4-C3	17.14	1.75	1.53
2	B	332	LNC	C2N-N1N	-12.17	1.20	1.35
2	A	332	LNC	C2N-N1N	-12.15	1.20	1.35
3	B	333	CIT	O7-C3	-10.85	1.22	1.43

The worst 5 of 38 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	332	LNC	PA-O3-PN	-9.17	101.38	132.83
2	A	332	LNC	PA-O3-PN	-9.16	101.38	132.83
2	A	332	LNC	C3N-C2N-N1N	8.29	128.53	120.43
2	B	332	LNC	C3N-C2N-N1N	8.27	128.51	120.43
3	A	333	CIT	O6-C6-C3	4.78	121.36	113.05

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 56 torsion outliers are listed below:

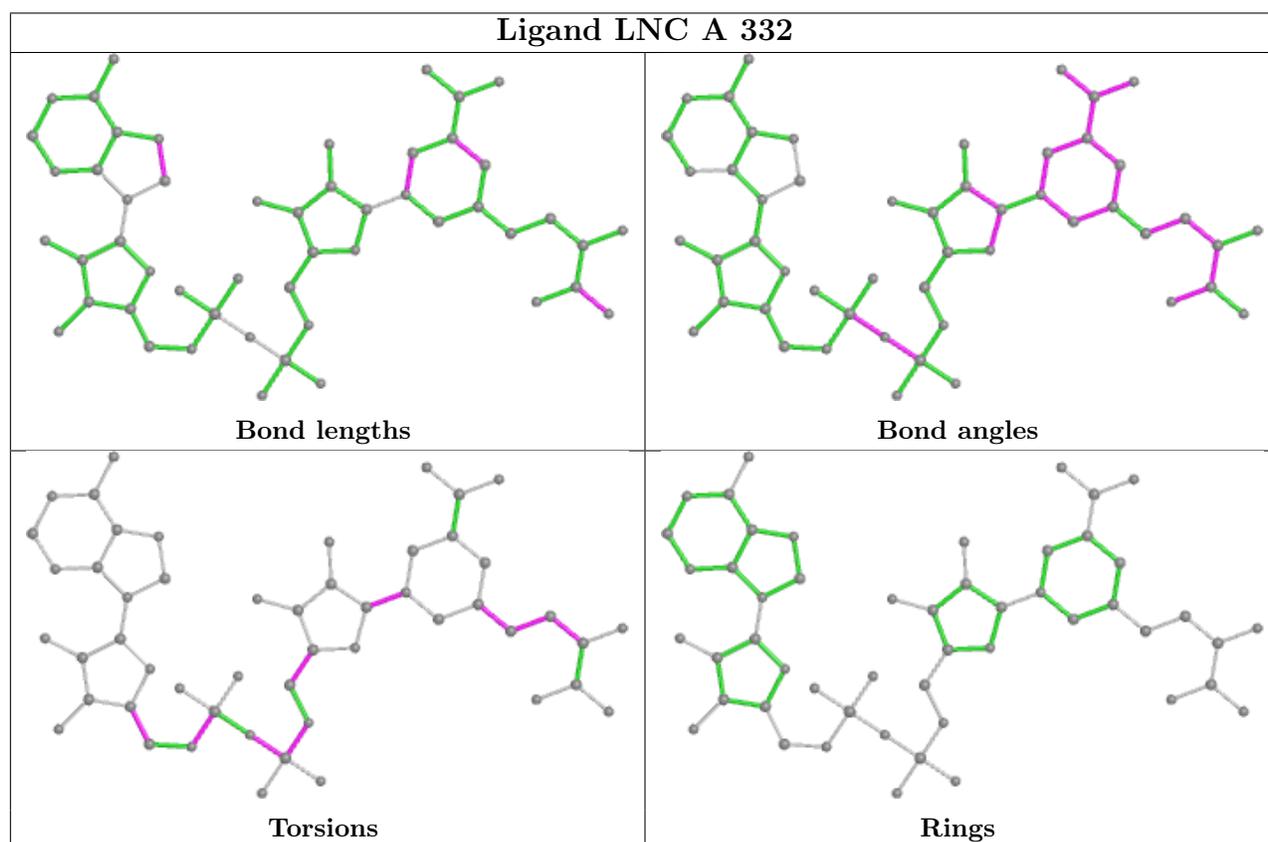
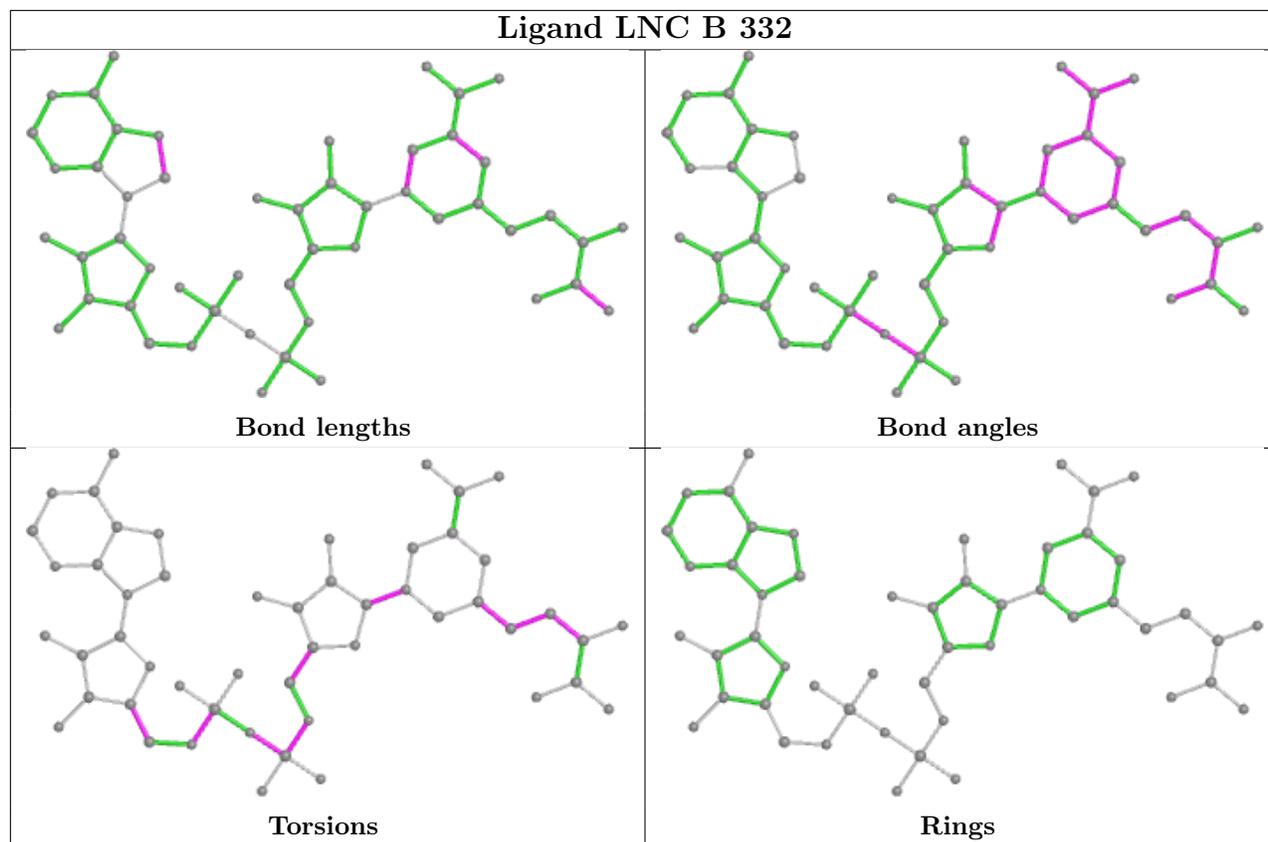
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	332	LNC	CAS-CBS-CGS-C5N
2	A	332	LNC	OAS-CAS-CBS-CGS
2	A	332	LNC	CS-CAS-CBS-CGS
2	A	332	LNC	O4D-C1D-N1N-C6N
2	A	332	LNC	C2D-C1D-N1N-C6N

There are no ring outliers.

4 monomers are involved in 131 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	332	LNC	51	0
2	A	332	LNC	51	0
3	A	333	CIT	14	0
3	B	333	CIT	15	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

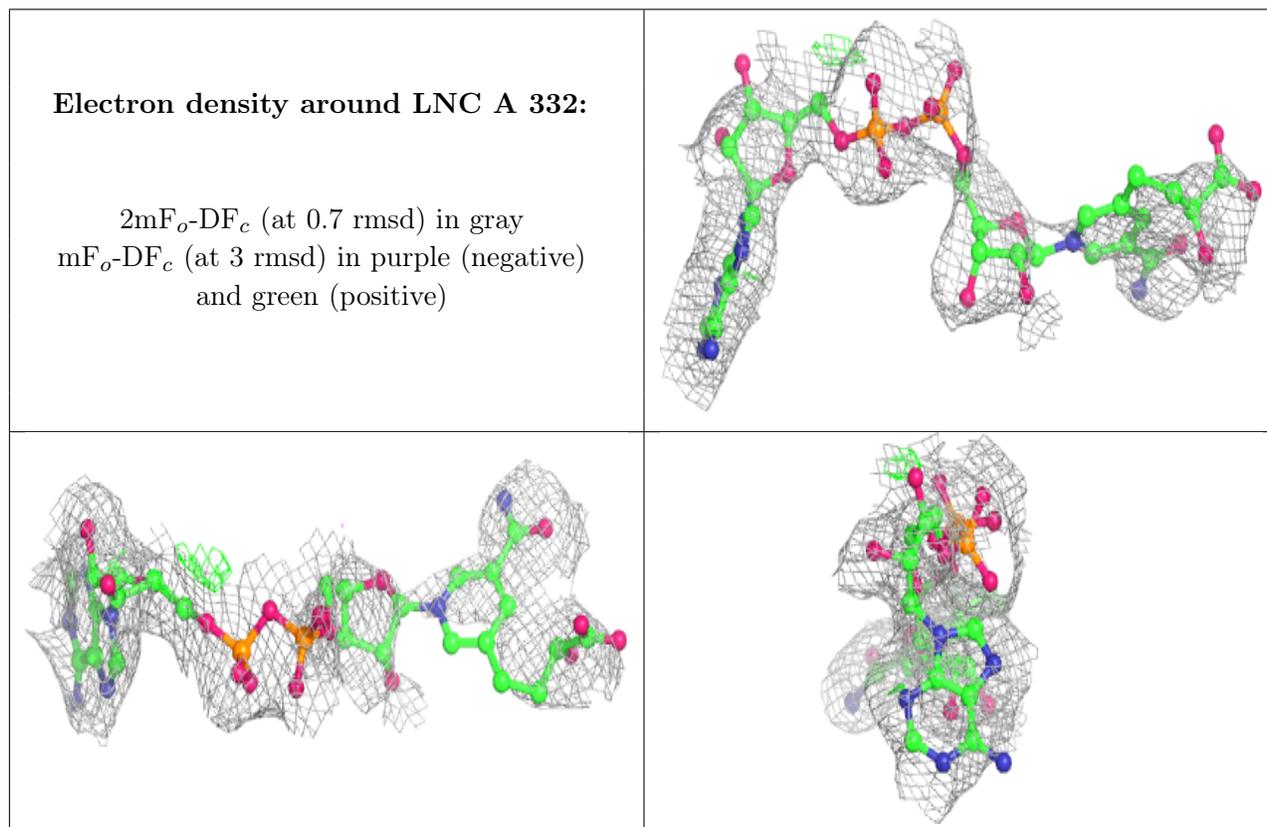
6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

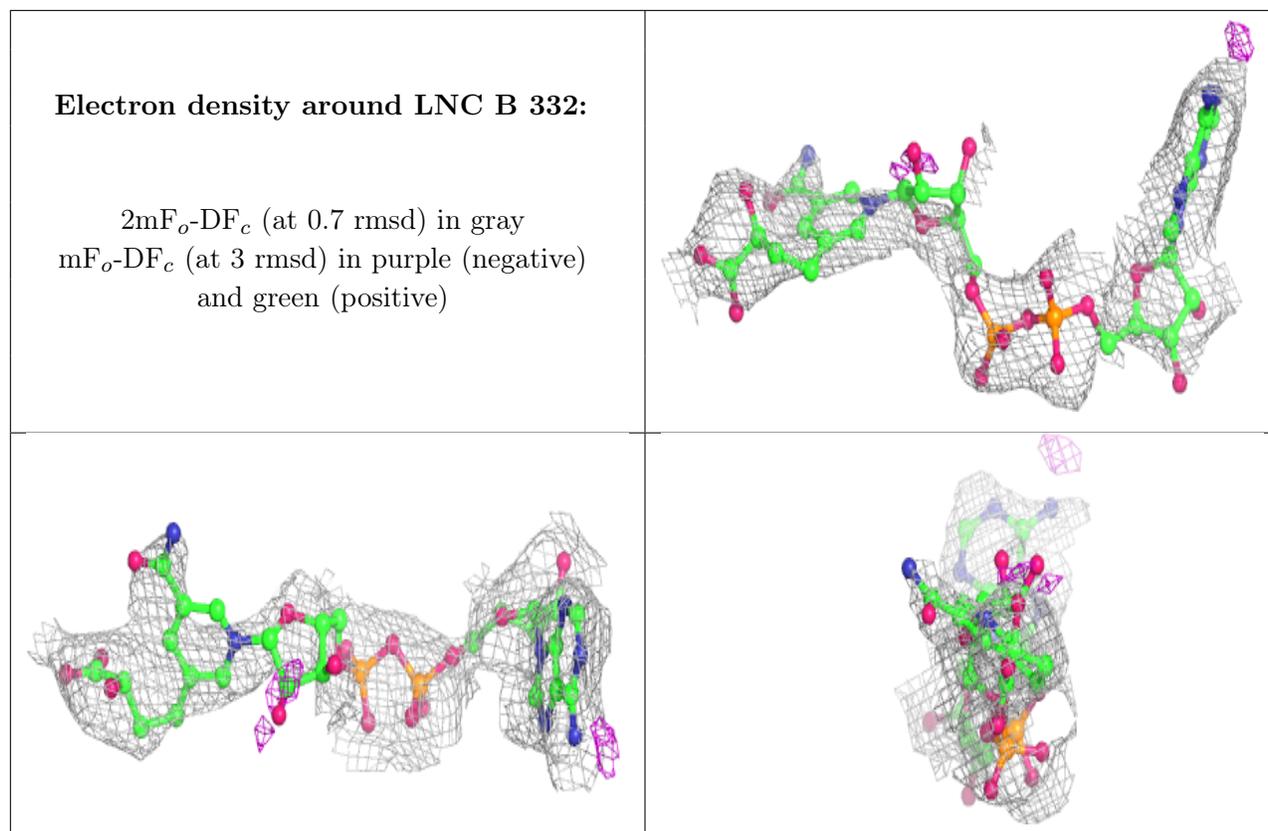
Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.





6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.